NORTHERN ENGLAND, 1173
THE WAR OF 1173-74
First Scottish Invasion
Fawkes, Lines 460-710

Legend
- Principal Fortress
- Castle
- Approximate border of Cumbria (Scottish to 1092)
- Modern border

1. Edinburgh
2. Berwick
3. Carlisle
4. Newcastle
5. Durham
6. Bywell
7. Prudhoe
8. Bowes
9. Barnard Castle
10. Richmond
11. Skipton
12. Lancaster
13. Lancashire
14. Yorkshire
15. North Sea
16. Irish Sea
17. North Sea
18. Firth of Forth
19. Irish Sea
20. Firth of Forth

HISTORY DEPARTMENT
USMA
Frank Martini

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